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ABHA Rules & Regulations of Registration

SECTION 1: Official Breeding Record

RULE 1.1 Official Herdbook

The official herdbook of animal Registrations shall be known as the Black Hereford Registry. This herdbook shall be maintained on computer.

RULE 1.2 Entries

Each entry in the herdbook shall contain the registration number, name of animal, sex, date of birth, names of breeder and owner, animal identification number and the animal's percentage Black Hereford blood. It shall also include the animal's pedigree for up to three generations, if applicable.

RULE 1.3 Registry

The American Black Hereford Herdbook shall include both the Purebred Registry and the Percentage Registry. Registration numbers will be issued consecutively. Registration numbers for the Percentage Registry shall end in "X".

SECTION 2: Registration

RULE 2.1 Privilege of Registration

Only Life and Annual Members of the Association are eligible to register cattle in the American Black Hereford Registry, under the Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Association.

Active Breeder

An Active Breeder shall mean those members who have registered one or more animals in the prior two fiscal years, and who are up to date on their membership fees. The Association shall maintain a list of the Active Breeders and shall designate which breeders are Performance Breeders and which breeders are Pedigree Breeders.

Membership Breeder Designation

The Association will maintain two different tiers of levels that member can participate in when registering and transferring registered cattle. The billing of services for registration and transferring animals can be different between the levels and shall be established by the Board of Directors. The two tiers and a brief description of each are as follows:

Pedigree Registry – This participation level is designed for breeders who wish to register and transfer purebred Black Hereford cattle, but are not interested in maintaining and reporting performance data to the Association. If the breeder requests a transfer or registration of such animal that the breeder has not submitted birth weight and wean weight information on, the breeder chooses to waive performance recording on that animal, and the production of EPDs on that animal.

Performance Registry – This participation level is designed for breeders who are committed to performance testing their herds. Performance registry breeders are required to annually report birth weight and weaning weight information on any animal transferred or submitted for registration. Breeders that submit data on at least 2/3 of the animals registered in the previous year will receive performance EPDS for animals registered in the current year. All breeders will be grandfathered in for the 2016 year. All new breeders will automatically receive performance EPDS in the first year of membership. Breeders may correct data issues that are applicable and be added to the Performance Registry at any time.

RULE 2.2 Eligibility for Registration

Black Hereford animals of any age for which application for registration is made may be registered with the Association upon proof of compliance with the following requirements:

A. Requirements for Registration. The animal must be a Black Hereford, as determined under the Rules of the Association.

1. Therefore, a bull or cow must EITHER:

a.) Have an ABHA registered sire and a American or Canadian Hereford Association registered dam which is free of genetic defects.

OR

b.) Have both ABHA registered sire and dam.

OR

c.) Be the product of a paring described in **a.)** which was not eligible to register due to hair color and an ABHA registered sire.

OR

d.) Be an American or Canadian Hereford Association sire approved for admission by the ABHA Executive officer.

OR

e.) Be the product of an ABHA sire and a F1 dam whose parentage is registered free of genetic defects in the American or Canadian Angus Association and the American or Canadian Hereford Association.

2. A bull must have two, well-descended, testicles in order to be eligible for acceptance into the Registry.

3. A bull, cow or steer must have black hair color.

B. Percentage Bloodlines. All bulls, females and steers for which application for registration is made shall be classified as 62.5% or greater registered Hereford, be black in color, and must be sired by a bull registered in the ABHA.

C. Purebred Bloodlines. Bulls and cows shall be classified as a purebred Black Hereford if they are 87.5% hereford and black in color

D. Multiple Births. Twins or other multiple births are eligible for registration, if other eligibility requirements are met, provided that the application for registry states that the calf is a twin or of other multiple birth. If one such calf is registered without such statement, another subsequent calf of the same gestation cannot subsequently be registered.

RULE 2.3 Visual Inspection. The Board of Directors reserves the right to inspect any animal prior to acceptance for registration.

RULE 2.4 Application for Registration

To register an animal with the Association, the owner of the dam at the time of calving shall submit a complete, accurate, and properly signed registration application on the form provided by the Association with the correct registration fee. (See transmittal form.) Refer to Rule 3.1 for registering calves resulting from a non-owned sire or dam, Rule 3.2 for registering calves from embryo transplant and Rule 3.3 for registering calves from artificial insemination. Refer to Rule 4.1 paragraph D for registering calves to multiple owners, Rule 5.2 paragraph B for registering and transferring calves from parent to child and Rule 6.4 for computing calves into the American Black Hereford Herdbook without registration.

A. Application Forms. Application forms may be obtained from the Association office.

B. Time Limit. Whenever an application for registration is incomplete and the applicant has failed to provide all the information or fees required within four months of the date the application was received by the Association, such application shall be considered null and void. Any fee received by the Association will not be refunded.

RULE 2.5 Animal Identification Number. Every registered animal must be tattooed before application for registry is made. Tattoos can be a combination of either numbers or letters or a combination of both. Duplication of tattoos within a herd should not occur while both animals are still alive. Tattoos should match the herd identification for all animals registered beginning in 2014. Tattoos must be reported to the Association upon application for registry.

A. Before Registration. All animals for which application for registration is made must be ear tattooed before the application is submitted and the tattoo and its location shall be stated on the application.

B. Symbols Which May Be Used. Tattoos must be standard Arabic numbers and English letters.

C. Repetitive Use. No two animals of the same sex registered by the same breeder shall be given identical tattoos EXCEPT a breeder may use the same mark and location on the same sex animal after ten years.

D. Ear Tattoos.

- 1. Location.** The tattoo can be located in one or both ears of the animal.
- 2. Corrections.** If the tattoo of an animal becomes unreadable or is put on incorrectly, the tattoo shall be placed in a different lobe of the ear and no attempt shall be made to alter or over-imprint the old tattoo. If a Registration Certificate has been issued for the animal and the new tattoo has been placed in a different ear than is indicated on the Registration Certificate, the certificate must be sent to the Association for correction.

RULE 2.6 NAMES FOR CATTLE AND HERDS.

A. Cattle Names. An animal's name cannot contain more than 32 characters and spaces. Only English letters and Arabic numbers shall be acceptable. The only symbol that will be allowed to be used is the apostrophe symbol (').

- 1. Repetitive Use.** A breeder may use an identical name only once in 10 years.
- 2. Name Change by ABHA.** The Association reserves the right to change the name of any animal on the application for registry.
- 3. Name Changes by Owner.** The name of any Black Hereford or F1 may be changed, provided the animal has no registered offspring. The name may be changed only once in the lifetime of an animal. The name may be changed as long as the breeder and all owners agree to the name change. Emails or letters must be submitted from the breeder and all current owners requesting the change of name with the certificate and required fee.

B. Reserved Herd Name/Prefix. An ABHA member shall register one name or prefix with the Association to be reserved exclusively for his/her use as the first name for cattle raised in his/her herd and shall use such for all cattle registered by that member. This name cannot be used by anyone else as the first word of an animal's name. Cattle owned by multiple members are exempt from such rule.

RULE 2.7 GENETIC DEFECTS & PROCEDURES

A. Known Defects. The ABHA recognizes the following Genetic Defects:

1. Arthrogryposis Multiplex (AM)
2. Neuropathic Hydrocephalus (NH)
3. Idiopathic Epilepsy (IE)

B. Procedures. The following procedures shall be followed in connection with the registration status of potential and known carriers of genetic defects:

1. Status of Cattle registered prior to August 20, 2010

a. All registered females and bulls herein with impacted genetics in their pedigrees shall remain registered. In other words, their registrations will not be revoked, cancelled, or suspended.

b. All registered females and bulls herein with impacted genetics in their pedigrees that are tested and determined to be carriers of genetic defects shall remain registered.

2. Resulting progeny of potential or known carriers of genetic defects:

a. All resulting bulls and heifer calves born on or before August 20, 2010 must be DNA tested for defect of the carrier or potential carrier in the parentage in order to be eligible for registration. The results of such test (reflecting whether the animal tested is a carrier of the mutation or free of it) shall be denoted on the animal's registration certificate.

b. All resulting bull and heifer calves of currently registered known or potential carriers of genetic defects born after August 20, 2010 must be DNA tested for the parentage carrier's mutation and be found free of it in order to be eligible for registration.

3. After August 20, 2010, all potential and known carriers of genetic defects are not eligible for registration in the ABHA.

RULE 2.8 GENETIC DEFECT DEVELOPEMENTAL DUPLICATION (DD)

A. If any **currently registered** animals are found, it will be noted on their pedigrees and their offspring will need to be tested free as is the policy with earlier defects.

B. Any **DD suspect animals** must be tested DD free prior to registry in the ABHA.

RULE 2.9 GENETIC DEFECT NOTATIONS

A. Only AM, NH, IE, and DD defects will be noted with the animals name on registration certificates.

B. Additional genetic test results can be listed in the bottom right hand corner of the certificate for a separate fee and will follow that animal but will not carry to offspring registration certificates.

RULE 2.10 AHA ACCEPTED SIRES

ABHA

Criteria for accepting American or Canadian Hereford Sires for use in the

A. The submitted bull cannot be a carrier of the following genetic defects:

1. Hypotrichosis (hairless – HY)
2. Diluter (rat tail – DL)
3. Idiopathic Epilepsy (shaker gene- IE)

The submitted bull must test clean of all three of the above genetic defects before being admitted. The DNA results must be submitted to either American or Canadian Hereford Association (and noted on the registry) or The American Black Hereford Association.

B. Any AHA bull must have EPDs.

C. Prior to submitting any AHA bull to the ABHA Registry, the submitting breeder must be a member in good standing of the American Black Hereford Association. Any member submitting a bull will submit an application with the ABHA along with processing fee of \$50.

D. American or Canadian Association Hereford sires must be accepted prior to their offspring being registered.

SECTION 3: Registration of Offspring Resulting from Embryo Transplant, Artificial Insemination, or Leasing Cattle by Non-Owner

RULE 3.1 Qualification. Members may register calves produced from a sire or dam or both which is not owned by the member provided the registration application for that calf is accompanied by a Non-Owner Breeding Certificate signed by the registered owner of the sire or dam or both of the calf.

A. Purchase of Non-Owner Breeding Certificate. The Non-Owner Breeding Certificate must be purchased from the Association by the owner of the animal used by the non-owner breeder prior to registration of the calf resulting from said pairing.

RULE 3.2 Embryo Transplant. Calves produced by embryo transplant are eligible for registration, if other eligibility requirements are met, provided that the application for registration states that the calf is the product of embryo transplant.

A. Proof of Parentage. Parentage of the calf resulting from an embryo refers to the sire and dam used to create that embryo and is subject to the same registration requirements of owner and non-owner sires and dams. Namely, that non-owner parentage requires a non-owner certificate to accompany the registration application. Proof of parentage is the responsibility of the breeder.

RULE 3.3 Artificial Insemination. Producing a calf by artificial insemination or embryo transplant will require a non-owner to purchase either a Non-Owner A.I. Certificate or pay an A.I. processing fee. This is provided at the time of registration. Proof of parentage is the responsibility of the breeder. The owner(s) of a sire will not have to use A.I. certificates for breeding and registering their own cattle.

A. Non-Owner A.I. Certificates. All calves produced by artificial insemination or embryo transplant, including F1s, will be required to have a Non-Owner A.I. Certificate. This is regardless of the age of the calf and whether the Hereford sire is red or black. If the A.I. sire is owned by an ABHA member that owner can issue these certificates to the registering member. If the owner of the sire wants to issue certificates they must be purchased from the ABHA by the owner of the sire. The owner of the sire will set the price they want to charge members for A.I. certificates. If the owner does not want to issue A.I. certificates then the registering member will pay an A.I. Processing Fee in addition to the normal registration cost. If any member sells an A.I. bred female and the resulting calf is from the A.I. mating then the owner of the dam at the time the calf is born will be required to have an A.I. certificate to register that calf.

B. Labeling Semen. It shall be the responsibility of the owner(s) of record of a bull used artificially to require each person or organization collecting, processing and freezing semen to identify and permanently label each container with the full registered name and ABHA number of the bull and the date of collection. When the semen is not properly labeled it may not be used to produce calves for registration in the ABHA registry.

C. Maintenance of Records. It shall be the responsibility of the owner (s) on record of a bull to maintain an accurate record of each semen collection and a complete and accurate record of each semen sale or transfer to another person or firm. Such records shall be held for inspection by

representatives of the Association upon request for a period of seven years.

SECTION 4: Certificate of Registration

RULE 4.1 Requirements. A registration number shall not be assigned to an animal nor a certificate issued until the requirements of the Rules and Regulations are met. The Association will charge the registration fee upon the filing of the application, regardless of whether the animal meets the requirements.

A. Duplicate Certificates. The existence of more than one registration certificate per animal shall not be permitted except in the case of multiple ownership. (See Rule 5.1, paragraph D, section 1a.) In the case of loss or destruction of an original certificate, a request for a duplicate certificate must be made in writing stating the reason for the request and it must be signed by the last owner shown in the certificate. This certificate will be labeled as a duplicate.

B. Transfers. Each time an animal is transferred the Association will generate a new certificate showing the breeder and current owner on the front.

C. Joint Membership. In the case of joint membership, Registration Certificates and other material from the Association will be mailed to the address shown on the membership application.

D. Multiple Ownership. An animal may belong to multiple owners who do not share a joint membership in the Association. If, upon application for registration or transfer, each owner's share of ownership is unspecified, and animal shall be considered as belonging to one owner. If the percentage of ownership is specified, an animal shall be considered to have multiple owners.

1. The name of each multiple owner will appear on the front of each registration certificate. A record of each owner's percentage of ownership will be kept by the Association.

- a. Each owner will receive an original registration certificate.

2. An application to register an animal to multiple owners must include the name of each owner and their percentage of ownership. All owners must sign the application. Regular fees will apply for each animal.

RULE 4.2 Changes, Errors, and Corrections. All information on registration applications must be accurate according to the requirements set forth in these rules. If it is determined to be inaccurate after the Registration certificate is issued, the certificate shall become null and void and shall be surrendered to the Association for correction and reissue (see transmittal form) or for cancellation.

A. Changes. Any changes, additions or deletions on a certificate must be made at the Association office. Any unauthorized entry shall render a certificate null and void and will only be replaced after payment of the usual fee.

1. A certificate for an animal first registered as a bull may be reissued to show that animal as a steer when the owner submits the Registration Certificate to the Association office and requests the change. No fee will be charged.

B. Errors by the Applicant. Errors committed by the applicant or registration applications or transfers shall be corrected after payment of the usual fees. (see transmittal form.)

C. Errors by the Association Office. Errors on Registration Certificates or transfers committed by the Association office shall be corrected free of charge if the office is notified within thirty (30) days of when the certificate is received by the applicant or new owner. After thirty days a fee is charged.

RULE 4.3 Surrender of Registration Certificate. When a registered animal is lost by death, destruction or other means, or is disposed of for slaughter or as a common grade animal, the holder of the Registration Certificate may return it to the Association for cancellation, with a statement to indicate the method or disposition. After the cancellation, the certificate will be returned to the holder, upon request.

RULE 4.4 Misrepresentation or Fraud

A. Declaring Certificate Null and Void. If an animal's registration has been obtained through willful misrepresentation or fraud, or if the date of birth, identification number, sire, dam, or service by natural or artificial insemination has been purposely misrepresented, the Board of Directors may declare the registration null and void, together with any registration which may have been made of descendants of an animal so registered.

B. Consequences. When a registration has been obtained by means of misrepresentation or fraud, the Board of Directors may instruct the Secretary to refuse to receive subsequent applications of any kind signed by a person or persons implicated in said misrepresentations or fraud and may take appropriate actions as provided by Article V of the Bylaws.

SECTION 5: Transfers of Ownership

RULE 5.1 Privilege of Transfer. Life and Annual Members of the Association are eligible to transfer cattle in the ABHA Registry under the Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Association.

RULE 5.2 Transfer Requirements. Every change of ownership of record of a registered animal must be reported to the Association. The Association will keep record of the original breeder and the current owner.

A. Person Responsible for Transfer. It shall be the duty of the transferor (seller) to apply for transfer and to pay the transfer fee. (see transmittal certificate form.). There shall be a transfer fee for all transfers, including transfers upon registration.

B. Transfer from the Estate of a Deceased Person. In the event of the death of the owner of registered cattle, a person desiring to transfer ownership of such cattle must submit to the Association documents showing the person requesting the transfer is legally authorized and entitled to request such transfer. Such transfers shall be subject to a reduced transfer fee as set by the Board of Directors.

C. Multiple Owner Transfers.

1. A seller to multiple owners will return the certificate to the Association listing each new owner with an interest in the animal including him/herself should he/she maintain an interest. The new owner's percentage of interest must be stated on the returned certificate. The regular fee must accompany each transfer application. No certificate showing more than four owners will be accepted by registration by the Association.

2. Each owner of interest may sell all or part of his/her interest in an animal as long as no fraction of ownership is less than one quarter.

D. Verifying Animal for Transfer. It shall be the duty of the transferor before offering a registered animal for sale or applying for transfer, to verify that the animal carries a legible, permanent identification number corresponding to the identification number entered on its Registration Certificate.

E. Transfer Only Registered Animals. A transfer certificate may not be sent to the Association before the application for registration for that animal is sent to the Association, but both applications may be sent at the same time accompanied by the correct fees for both applications. (see Rule 6.3.)

RULE 5.3 Application for Transfer. Application for transfer shall be made on the form on the back of the Registration Certificate. It must be signed by the transferor or by his/her authorized agent. The transfer application must be sent to the Association accompanied by the animal's registration certificate, if applicable, and the correct fee(s).

A. Time Limits.

1. The transferor is required to submit an application for transfer within ninety (90) days of the actual change of ownership of the animal. After ninety (90) days the usual fee is doubled. If the transferor is unwilling to transfer the animal by six (6) months from the purchase, the new owner can file a complaint with the Association and the transferor will be considered negligent and be subject to Rule 6.3. This rule does not apply when the new owner is not a member of the Association and does not file for membership.
2. Whenever an application for transfer is incomplete and the applicant has failed to provide all of the information required within four months of the date the application was received by the Association, such application shall be considered null and void. An application shall be considered incomplete is not signed by the transferor or if not accompanied by the correct fee. Any fee received by the Association will not be refunded.

RULE 5.4 Transfer by Affidavit. In cases of neglect or refusal of a member or nonmember of the Association to apply for transfer of registration, the transfer may be recorded if approved by a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, on the basis of the transferee's affidavit setting forth the fact and sworn to or affirmed before a Notary Public. Each such affidavit must be accompanied by proof of sale and proof of payment in full of the purchase price of the animal, or by the evidence of an agreement to sell, purchase or transfer, including the terms and conditions of service, if any, in the case of females.

RULE 5.5 Public Sales. Sale manager or their representatives may fill in buyer's names on transfer of animals consigned to public sales, and, if authorized by the consignor, can sign such applications in his stead. Written authorization signed by the consignor, and also be signed by him. Applications executed under this Rule are subject to Rule 6.5.

RULE 5.6 Misrepresentation or Fraud.

A. Declaring Transfer Null and Void. If an animal's registration has been transferred through misrepresentation or fraud, the Board of Directors may declare the transfer null together with any registrations of purported descendants of the animal which may have been recorded during the period of such misrepresented or fraudulent transfer.

B. Consequences. When a transfer has been obtained by means of misrepresentation or fraud, the Board of Directors may take appropriate action as provided by Article V or the Bylaws, and instruct the Secretary to refuse to receive subsequent applications of any kind signed by any person or persons implicated in said misrepresentation or fraud.

SECTION 6: Herd Records

RULE 6.1 Requirements. Owners of registered cattle shall maintain accurate breeding records, in which shall be noted the animal identification number and such other information concerning their breeding, ancestry, and date of birth as will make clear and positive for all time the parentage of an animal offered for registration in the American Black Hereford Registry.

A. Bull Records. The owner of a registered bull used for either natural service or artificial insemination shall maintain annual breeding records for each bull during each year. This record shall be segregated as follows:

- 1. Natural Service** - Identification by ABHA registration certificate number of ABHA registered cows exposed, date (s) of exposure and location of service.
- 2. Artificial Insemination** - Units used by the owner of the bull. Number of units sold. This record shall not be filed with the Association but must be retained by the owner of the bull for at least four years and shall be available for examination by the Association upon request.

RULE 6.2 Herd Inventory. An inventory of all cattle registered to one owner may be obtained by that owner from the Association office for a fee. This inventory may be updated and returned to the office in order to keep an accurate, up-to-date inventory on record.

Inventories on producing age females may also be kept up-to-date by filling in the appropriate disposal code for the dam on registration application forms.

RULE 6.3 Examination of Records The Board of Directors may investigate or cause to be investigated, examined, identified, or blood typed any registered animal or her progeny and may examine the breeding records maintained by a member or non-member of the Association for the purpose of verifying applications for registry or records on file in the Association office, or for the purpose of investigating other matters in which the Association may be interested.

A. Herd Status Reports. If, upon investigation by the Board of Directors, it is determined that breeding or herd records, or herd management practices are inadequate to assure the accurate identification of animals in a herd, then the Board may require periodic reports of the current herd status until such time as the Board is satisfied that compliance with the rules of the Association is assured.

B. Expenses. Any expense incurred by the Association in the process of examination and verification may be charged to the owner of the herd.

C. Violations. If, upon investigation, the Board of Directors shall determine that the herd records or management practices relating to such records of either a member or nonmember of the Association are such that the purity of the Black Hereford breed may be impaired, or has been impaired, then the Board may, in their discretion, take action under the provisions of Article V or the Bylaws.

SECTION 7: Hardship

RULE 7.1 Waiving Rules and Regulations. The Board of Directors reserves the right to waive compliance with any rule or regulation in cases of hardship where compliance is not reasonably possible.

SECTION 8: Miscellaneous

RULE 8.1 Use of Association Logo. The logos of the Association are copyrighted and may not be used for any purpose by any ABHA member or nonmember without permission from the Association office.

RULE 8.2 Use of Membership Logo. ABHA members may use the membership logo, a copy of which is available from the Association office.